D2.3 Case Study Catalogue

Report on the development of the
'Catalogue of European mixed and agroforestry initiatives and documentation of the two network meetings'.

A description and categorisation of European mixed and agroforestry sites, projects, networks and organisations.

30 June 2024

This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement 862993.

Deliverable D2.3	**Catalogue of European mixed and agroforestry initiatives and documentation of the two network meetings - working title: AGROMIX Case Study Catalogue**
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[1] **R**=Document, report; **DEM**=Demonstrator, pilot, prototype; **DEC**=website, patent fillings, videos, etc.; **OTHER**=other

[2] **PU**=Public, **CO**=Confidential, only for members of the consortium (including the Commission Services), **CI**=Classified

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1 Executive Summary

This is a report on the catalogue of European mixed and agroforestry initiatives and documentation of the network meetings for deliverable 2.3 of the AGROMIX project. The aim of this document is to share the steps taken to develop the catalogue and the catalogue itself (see link: AGROMIX case study catalogue).

The core goal of this task is to increase the accessibility of numerous agroforestry and mixed farming study sites for users in the project to support the use of this data in the development, or analysis, of economic, or environmental factors for these farming systems. During this task we further recognised the value of this information to users outside the project which led to the development of the catalogue into a publicly available digital tool.

This was designed to accelerate the impact of the catalogue and allow its continuation after the end of the project, e.g. for the next projects as Horizon Europe Innovation Actions but also member state funding or networking in Europe beyond the EU borders.

In summary, the following results have been delivered:

1. The case study catalogue on agroforestry and mixed farming was discussed and **co-developed** during network meetings.
2. The current version of the case study catalogue at the time was showcased and **discussed** with potential users at two AGROMIX network meetings in Pisa, Italy, and Belgrade, Serbia, and additionally at the European Agroforestry Conference (EURAF) 2024 in Brno, Czech Republic, in a number of conference sessions.
3. The final version was published as a **digital tool** to improve dissemination and access by interested users.

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2 Expected impact

Task 2.3 *'Catalogue of European mixed and agroforestry initiatives and documentation of the two network meetings'*, contributes to two of the three objectives of WP2: firstly, to engage with multiple mixed-farming and agroforestry (MF/AF) initiatives in Europe as a data source for the project and secondly, to make knowledge from MF/AF initiatives in Europe accessible to the wider public.

The case study catalogue developed in task 2.3 provides an accessible overview of **77 successful examples of MF/AF initiatives throughout Europe**. This catalogue is accessible to various users including farmers, researchers and policy makers. It provides them with concrete examples of mixed and agroforestry practices to support research, design and policy making and inspire change. The **linked publications and websites** listed in the cases dataset support both novices and experts of MF/AF practices to find reliable and peer-reviewed information and study sites on this sustainable farming system.

To promote the use and accessibility of the case study catalogue within the MF/AF community it was developed into an **online digital tool** that is accessible to the public based on feedback and input from potential users.
Furthermore, we have promoted the availability of this catalogue in various ways including at 7th European Agroforestry Conference, EURAF, 27-31 May 2024 in Brno, Czech Republic, in form of a poster, workshops, oral presentation, on the AGROMIX project website and via social media. Through the activities at EURAF around **400 potential users could be reached** and through the LinkedIn activities **2,446 followers were reached**. Furthermore, the workshops enabled the interaction with colleagues from other EU-funded projects (**ReForest** and **DigitAF**) and valuable input and feedback regarding long-term maintenance and operation of digital tools were collected.

The tool and IT infrastructure around it (including the server, licences, and website) has been designed for continuation after the project ends.
ZHAW (Zürich University of Applied Life Sciences, Switzerland) will host this and support it for at least 5 years. The catalogue is available to further funding and projects and with this **impact** it can help to continue catalyse practical *on-farm* and *supply chain* innovation within Agroforestry and Mixed Farming.

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3 Development of the case study catalogue

The development took place in five key steps: 1) the gathering of case studies, 2) the cataloguing of these case studies, 3) meetings to determine how to make these available and accessible to users, 4) the development of the online tool containing the case study catalogue, and, 5) the promotion of the catalogue to potential users and exploration of post project continuation of the catalogue.

3.1 Development of the Excel-based case study catalogue

The basis for this catalogue was a former Microsoft Excel sheet with 77 case studies from 12 countries. This dataset existed already before the funded start of the AGROMIX project through exchange and collaboration between the project partners during the two stages of the proposal writing phase. In May 2021, a first validation of the original database was conducted by contacting the listed contacts and asking for the validity of their case studies and to discuss inclusion or exclusion of their case study in the final catalogue. In addition to their willingness to be included, a major criterion for inclusion was the availability of useful data.

To collect suitable cases and aggregate the available data of each case study a draft questionnaire was developed. It was then sent to selected contacts in September 2021 to test its functionality, comprehensibility, and the expenditure of time to complete it.
Their feedback on the draft questionnaire was used to adapt the questionnaire and a final version was sent out to all 26 contacts in 12 countries.

The questionnaires is comprised of:

- an introduction sheet with information on its aim, background and instructions of how to fill it out;
- a general information sheet about the case studies (e.g. coordinates, contact person, size, farm/network type, organic/conventional management);
- an agricultural design sheet with the AGROMIX classification main and subtypes of MF/AF systems (according to Schnabel et al., 2021), and further details (e.g. tree species, age, livestock products, etc.) were queried;
- a data availability sheet to determine which data was available from the site (“yes”, “no”, “inapplicable”) about predominantly quantitative data (e.g. amount of fertiliser used, soil nutrients, carbon storage, weekly workload);
- a sheet about the availability of more qualitative additional data (e.g. biodiversity promotion, climate change resilience, adaption and mitigation, added value).

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In March 2022, a catalogue with the collected data was established and reviewed by WP leaders. The catalogue is comprised of 15 sheets with:

- an introduction sheet containing information about the catalogue, its background and context;
- a search sheet with instructions and a pivot table to quickly identify the searched systems as well as an illustrational figure of the AGROMIX classification which was used;
- a database sheet;
- twelve sheets with the cases of each country presented in a more user-friendly manner.

The first operational Excel-version of the case study catalogue comprises an introduction tab (see Figure 1), a search tab (see Figure 2), a tab with the complete dataset of the catalogue, and 12 tabs with a systematic ordered datasheet per each country (see Figure 3). An **important functionality is the search sheet**, where users can select one or multiple criteria of interest to filter the results list. The search output (case study name and country) is given below the search criteria list (see Figure 4). For further detail, the specific country sheet must be selected (see Figure 3). There, all case studies of that country are listed in a user-friendly way with small pictures of the site and the collected general information and information about data availability as queried in the questionnaire.

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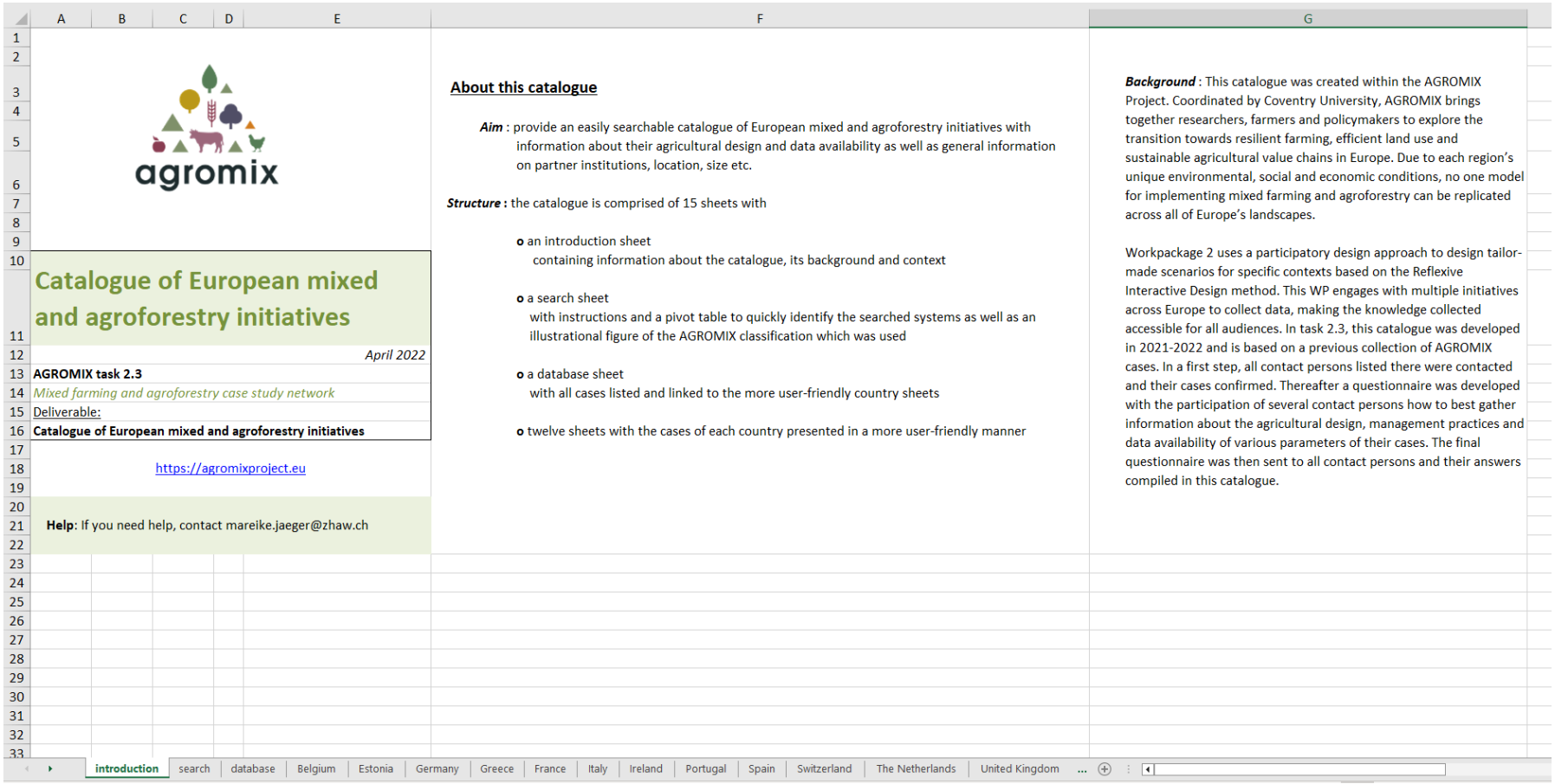

Figure 1: introduction tab of the Excel-based case study catalogue.

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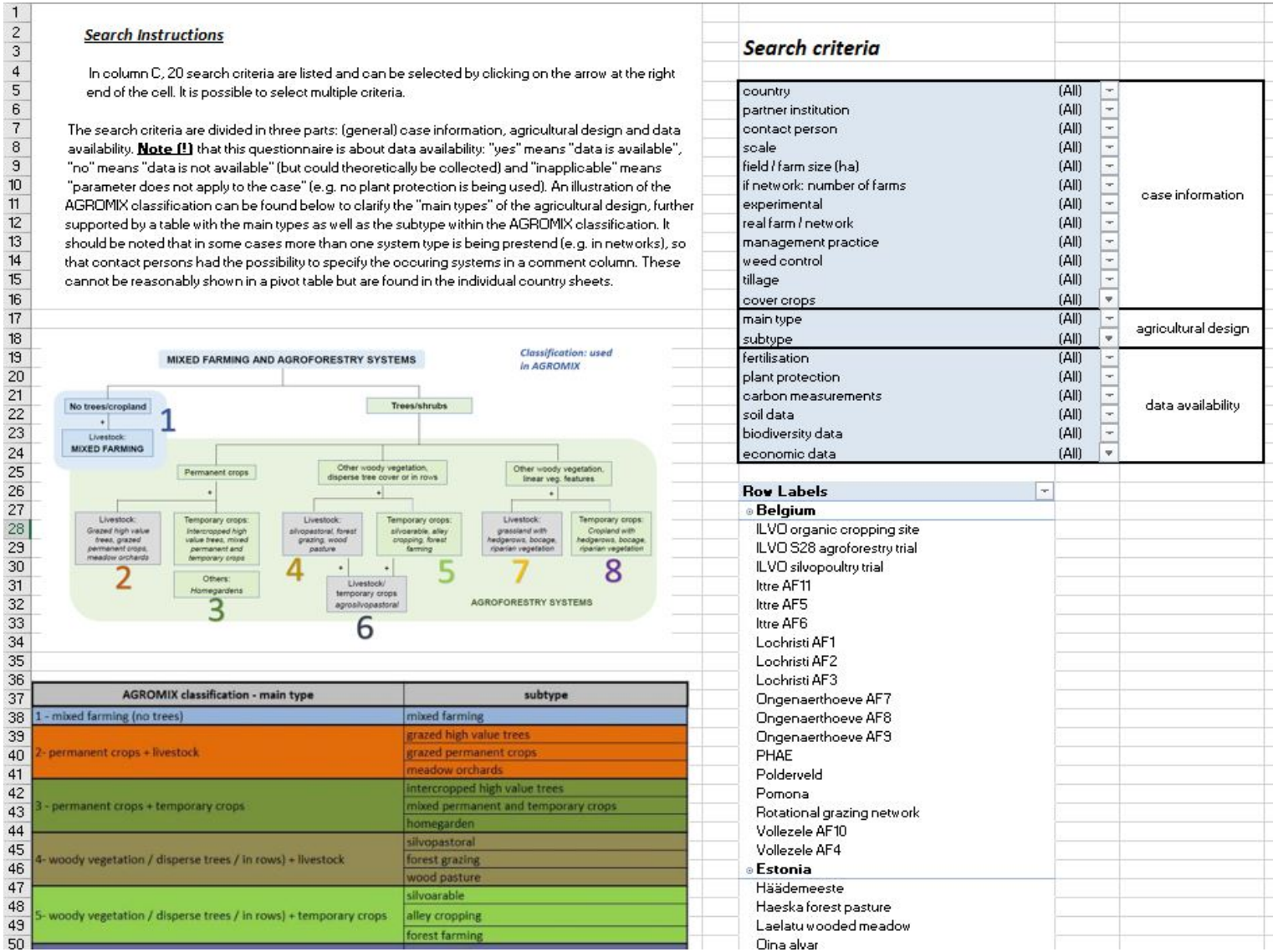

Search Instructions

In column C, 20 search criteria are listed and can be selected by clicking on the arrow at the right end of the cell. It is possible to select multiple criteria.

The search criteria are divided in three parts: (general) case information, agricultural design and data availability. **Note (!)** that this questionnaire is about data availability: "yes" means "data is available", "no" means "data is not available" (but could theoretically be collected) and "inapplicable" means "parameter does not apply to the case" (e.g. no plant protection is being used). An illustration of the AGROMIX classification can be found below to clarify the "main types" of the agricultural design, further supported by a table with the main types as well as the subtype within the AGROMIX classification. It should be noted that in some cases more than one system type is being prestend (e.g. in networks), so that contact persons had the possibility to specify the occuring systems in a comment column. These cannot be reasonably shown in a pivot table but are found in the individual country sheets.

AGROMIX classification - main type	subtype
1 - mixed farming (no trees)	mixed farming
2- permanent crops + livestock	grazed high value trees
	grazed permanent crops
	meadow orchards
3 - permanent crops + temporary crops	intercropped high value trees
	mixed permanent and temporary crops
	homegarden
4- woody vegetation / disperse trees / in rows) + livestock	silvopastoral
	forest grazing
	wood pasture
5- woody vegetation / disperse trees / in rows) + temporary crops	silvoarable
	alley cropping
	forest farming

Search criteria

country	(All)	case information
partner institution	(All)	
contact person	(All)	
scale	(All)	
field / farm size (ha)	(All)	
if network: number of farms	(All)	
experimental	(All)	
real farm / network	(All)	
management practice	(All)	
weed control	(All)	
tillage	(All)	
cover crops	(All)	
main type	(All)	agricultural design
subtype	(All)	
fertilisation	(All)	data availability
plant protection	(All)	
carbon measurements	(All)	
soil data	(All)	
biodiversity data	(All)	
economic data	(All)	

Row Labels
Belgium
ILVO organic cropping site
ILVO S28 agroforestry trial
ILVO silvopoultry trial
Ittre AF11
Ittre AF5
Ittre AF6
Lochristi AF1
Lochristi AF2
Lochristi AF3
Ongenaerthoeve AF7
Ongenaerthoeve AF8
Ongenaerthoeve AF9
PHAE
Polderveld
Pomona
Rotational grazing network
Vollezele AF10
Vollezele AF4
Estonia
Häädemeeste
Haeska forest pasture
Laelatu wooded meadow
Oina alvar

Figure 2: Screenshot of the Excel-based case study catalogue with the introduction, the classification of MF and AF used in AGROMIX with 8 main types and all subtypes, as well as the filter search criteria and the result list.

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case name	picutre	country	coordinates (XX°XX'XX" N, XX°XX'XX" E)	Google Map Weblink	partner institution	contact person	mail	scale	field / farm size (ha)	network: number of	experimental	real farm / network	project / farm link	publications	other weblinks
SRC Mezzi		Italy	45° 8'7.32"N, 8°30'51.04"E	https://goo.gl/maps/1iKmXQYGrPEedsST8	CREA	Sara Bergante	sara.bergante@crea.gov.it	field	1		yes - research site	no		PARIS P.; BERGANTE S. (2016). Growth and yield results of timber trees mixed with poplar SRC: 9 years of an experimental plot in the Po valley. Proceeding of:	
Pumpkin & Poplar nursery		Italy	45° 8'18.64"N, 8°30'12.25"E	https://goo.gl/maps/4gJVxa23Nuu0zgN68	CREA	Pier Mario Chiarabaglio	piermario.chiarabaglio@crea.gov.it	field	0.12		yes - research site	no			
Sida		Italy	45° 8'8.33"N, 8°30'38.08"E	https://goo.gl/maps/1cmAoSVfmSBrkwb88	CREA	Sara Bergante	sara.bergante@crea.gov.it	field	0.31		yes - research site	no	https://www.sidatim.eu/en/	PARIS P.; BERGANTE S. (2016). Growth and yield results of timber trees mixed with poplar SRC: 9 years of an experimental plot in the Po	
WoodNat		Italy	45° 8'22.82"N, 8°30'13.49"E	https://goo.gl/maps/4gJVxa23Nuu0zgN68	CREA	Pier Mario Chiarabaglio	piermario.chiarabaglio@crea.gov.it	field	2		yes - research site	no	http://woodnat.seistaglabs.com/	- Bergante, S., Chiarabaglio, P. M., Giorcelli, A., Marchi, M., Manetti, M. C., Fernández-Moya, J., ... & Pelleri, F. (2020). The GIS database of WOODnat project for the inventory and	
Cheese Valley (Dairy Pecorino Cheese, Coop Manciano)		Italy	42°35'13"N, 11°30'55"E	https://www.google.com/maps/place/58014+Manciano+GR/@42.5304464,11.5087488,15z/data=!3m1!4b1!4m5!3m4!1s0x1328fd514c2ea643:0x60d5dc6eacad64c7!8m2!3d42.5883286!4d11.5173795?hl=it-	SSSA-UNIPI	Alberto Manino	Alberto.Mantino@santannapisa.it	local value chain	72 (average)	150	no	yes	https://precisionsheep.it	http://dx.doi.org/10.4081/ijs.2020.1711; https://doi.org/10.1080/1828051X.2021.2003726	https://www.caseificiomanciano.it/stilnovo/

Figure 3: Screenshot of systematically ordered datasheet, Italy as an example.

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Search criteria		
country	(All)	case information
partner institution	(All)	
contact person	(All)	
scale	(All)	
field / farm size (ha)	(All)	
if network: number of farms	(All)	
experimental	(All)	
real farm / network	(All)	
management practice	(All)	
weed control	(All)	
tillage	(All)	
cover crops	(All)	
main type	6- woody vegetation / disperse trees / in rows) + livestock + temporary crops	agricultural design
subtype	(All)	
fertilisation	(All)	data availability
plant protection	(All)	
carbon measurements	(All)	
soil data	(All)	
biodiversity data	(All)	
economic data	(All)	

Row Labels
France
Duck farms
Free range pigs
Free range sows
Italy
Azienda Al Confin
Azienda pilota SasseRami
Cheese Valley (Dairy Pecorino Cheese, Coop Manciano)
Tenuta di Paganico farm
Portugal
Herdade do Freixo do Meio

Figure 4: Example of a search query (top) and its corresponding result in the filter list (below).

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3.2 Network meetings

Following the development of the excel based catalogue, discussions took place with potential users to determine how to improve the availability and accessibility of the catalogue for users.

The first in person network meeting within the AGROMIX project took place from 14-17 September 2021 in Wädenswil, Switzerland. One of the agenda points was to discuss and decide on how to proceed with the catalogue and the general classification and categorisation into mixed farming cases and agroforestry cases. In addition, the entire procedure regarding data collection via the questionnaire was agreed.

The second network meeting took place in Pisa, Italy, from 7-9 November 2022 and the first prototype of the catalogue was presented. Additionally, an online survey exploring the acceptance, collaboration and development of the case study catalogue was queried and further debated in group sessions (see Figure 5, Figure 6 and Figure 7).

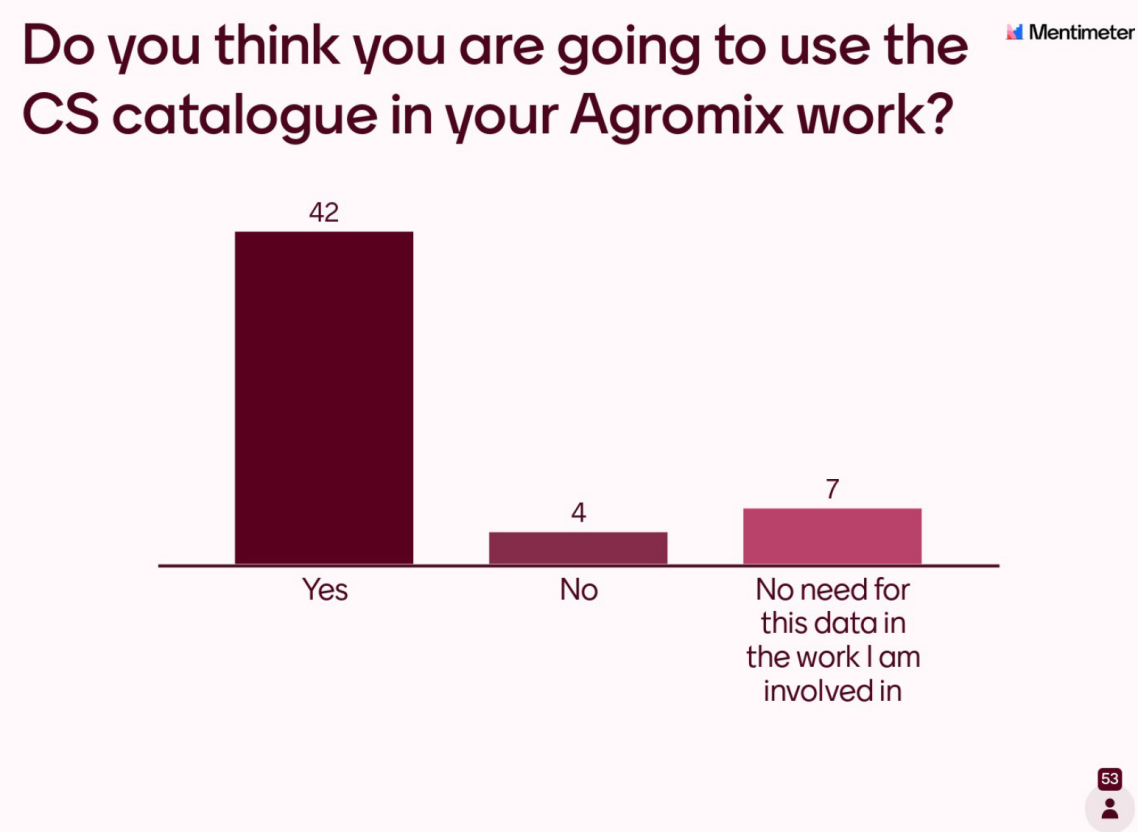

Figure 5: Screenshot of the Mentimeter survey at the network meeting in Pisa regarding the acceptance of the case study catalogue within the AGROMIX project.

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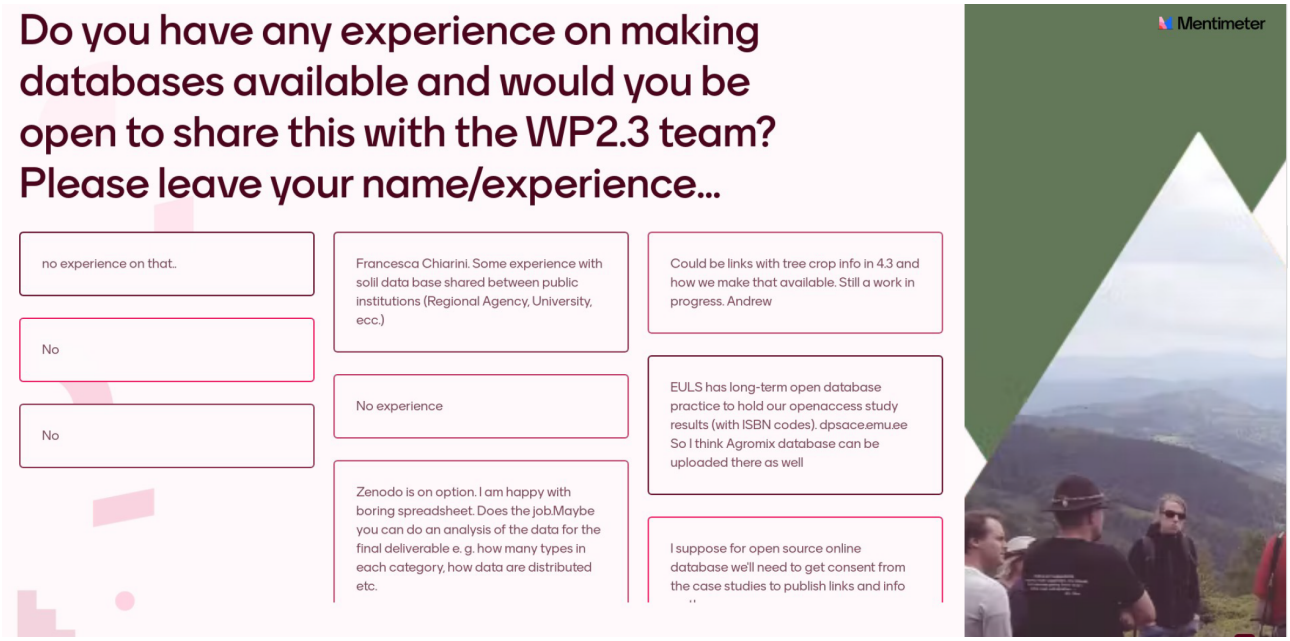

Figure 6: Screenshot of the Mentimeter survey at the network meeting in Pisa regarding the collaboration of the case study catalogue within AGROMIX project.

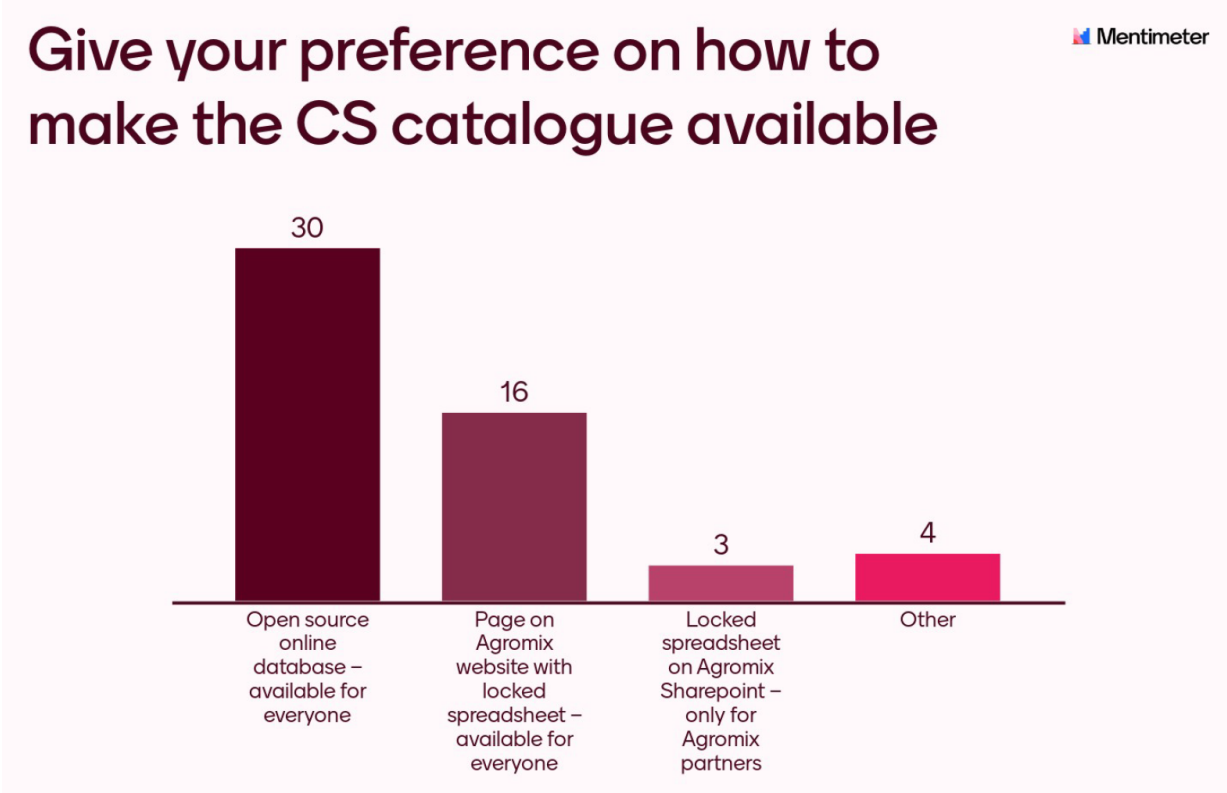

Figure 7: Screenshot of the Mentimeter survey at the network meeting in Pisa regarding the development of the case study catalogue.

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During each session the catalogue was discussed to determine the needs and wants of users. One of the key outcomes of these sessions was the desire for an online version of the catalogue which was seen as required. Between November 2022 and September 2023, two online meetings were organised with other partners to discuss the progress and functions of the catalogue.
During the network meeting in Belgrade, Serbia, 3-5 October 2023, the first online version of the case study catalogue was presented, discussed, and received overall a positive response. It was decided that all members of the consortium may test the case study catalogue and their feedback will be collected to further improve the tool.

Initially it was planned to have in-person network meetings in Poland and the Netherlands, however the COVID-19 pandemic effected this planning therefore we organised alternative meetings in Wädenswil, Pisa and Belgrade.

3.3 Development of the online case study catalogue

Although the existing Excel-based case study catalogue fulfils all technical requirements, it is not possible to directly publish an Excel-based catalogue on the internet to make it accessible to a broader public. Therefore, ZHAW evaluated different tools such as Google Maps, R Shiny and ESRI Dashboard to find the most suitable tool to have a user-friendly and accessible interface. **ESRI Dashboard** was evaluated to be the best solution for all the technical requirements (e.g. online accessibility, data filtering, showing all the cases on a map, etc.). This dashboard offers different options to create online websites and to present data interactively.

Before the programming of the dashboard of the case study catalogue could start, the entire dataset was reviewed, cleaned, corrected, harmonised and anonymised by ZHAW due to:

- Inconsistent spelling or typos
- Information in the wrong column
- Different formats e.g. for coordinates or age
- Number and text information were mixed, although only numbers should be given.
- Invalid values (e.g. formulas that didn't work)
- Missing data
- Inconsistent data
- Names, surnames and e-mail address were removed.
- Case names were replaced with acronyms.
- Coordinates were made imprecise to guarantee anonymity

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Before the AGROMIX case study catalogue was publicly published on the internet, the national contacts were asked to review – and if necessary – to update the information of their cases. The database was updated according to the feedback ZHAW received from the contacts. Subsequently, the database was prepared for export to the ArcGIS software, where the data was geo-processed and transferred to the ZHAW online GIS portal. Once in the GIS portal, the database is accessible for the graphical interface programming tool "ESRI Dashboard" and the programming of the user interface could be started.

The final version of the dashboard gives an overview of the whole AGROMIX case study catalogue dataset and it offers the same search filter categories as the Excel-based case study catalogue. It shows all the case study sites on a map, it allows the data to be filtered by category or the entire dataset can simply be browsed. The functionalities of the individual dashboard elements are explained from left to right (see Figure 8):

- With the "Search Filter" different categories can be selected to filter for cases matching the criteria. A drop-down menu shows the filter options per category.
- An info box provides instructions on how to use the dashboard and explains how the data is categorised.
- The "Filter List Overview" gives a quick overview of all cases and shows only the acronym of the case names and the country of origin. If a filter is set, only the selected cases are shown.
- "Browse Catalogue Details" allows users to explore the whole dataset of all cases and the database can be browsed with two arrow buttons. If a filter is set, only the selected cases are shown.
- The map shows the approximate location of all the cases. The entire dataset of a specific case can be displayed by clicking on the tip of a symbol on the map, and a small window pops up with all the information. If a filter is set, only the selected cases are shown.

Once a search filter is set, the "Filter List Overview", "Browse Catalogue Details" and the map are automatically updated and show only the cases matching the search criteria. Also, the other search filter categories are updated and show only the matching categories in the drop-down menu. Additionally, by clicking on the AGROMIX logo in the top left corner, the AGROMIX project website is opened in a new browser tab.

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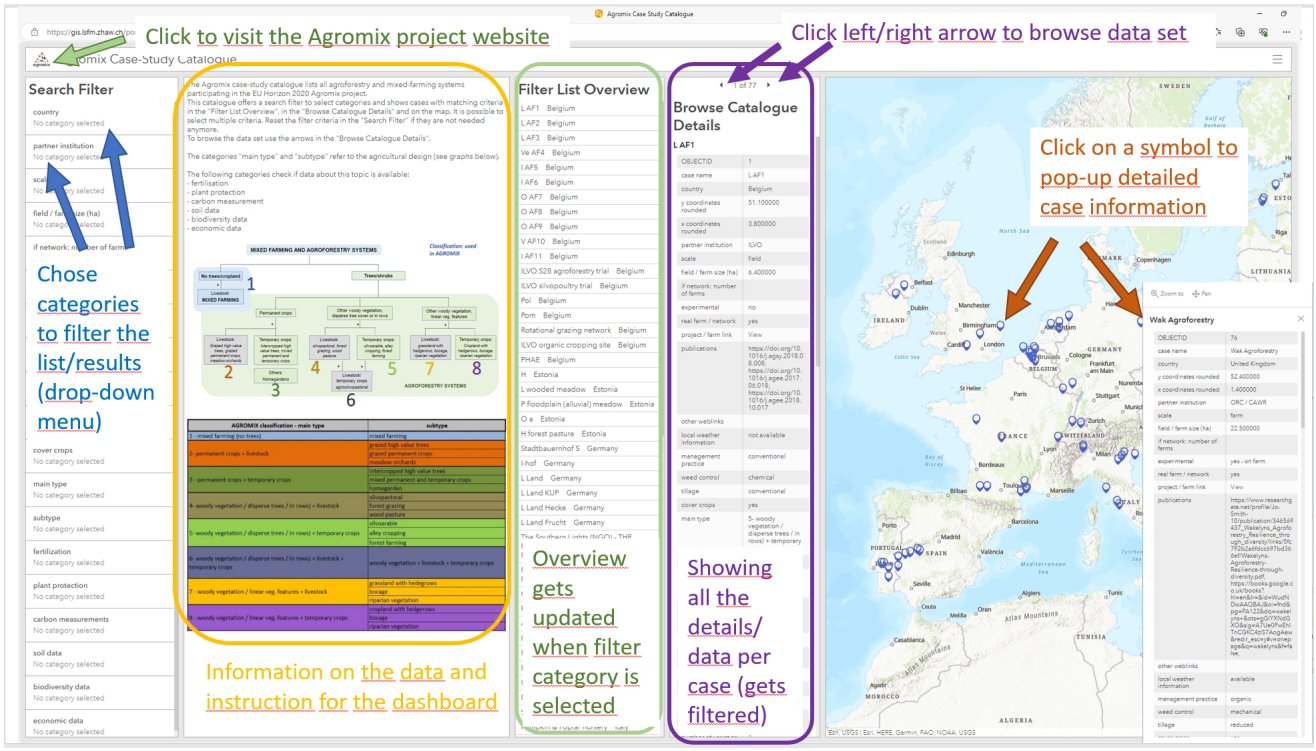

Figure 8: Dashboard of the online published AGROMIX case study catalogue with the explanation of the functionalities of every individual element.

A first version of the AGROMIX case study catalogue was presented at the AGROMIX conference in Belgrade, Serbia, on 4 October 2023. Generally, the feedback was positive, and the dashboard is seen as the right tool for the project's needs. The link to the dashboard was then sent to all the AGROMIX project members to use it, test it and to give feedback. Almost all feedback could be implemented which mainly concerned the functionality and the appearance of the GUI (graphical user interface).

The AGROMIX case study catalogue can be accessed via the following link:
https://gis.lsfm.zhaw.ch/portal/apps/dashboards/88d45c05fbfe4b1496fb0fd557d2b068#locale=en

The AGROMIX case study dashboard is already published online and is also included as an embedded page on the AGROMIX project website: https://agromixproject.eu/tools/catalogue-of-practices/

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3.4 Workshops and dissemination

The final steps in this task were to reflect on the accomplished work and to compile the lessons learned regarding the long-term operation and maintenance of digital tools and to promote the AGROMIX case study catalogue to potential users. These activities took place at the 7th European Agroforestry Conference, EURAF, from 27-31 May 2024 in Brno, Czech Republic, in the form of pre-conference workshops, a poster session (see Figure 10, workshops (see Figure 11) and an oral presentation. This provided three opportunities to discuss, highlight and showcase the case study catalogue during workshops to different audiences.

The first 2 workshops took place on the 27th of May 2024 as pre-conference workshops. They were conducted in cooperation with colleagues from two other EU-funded projects (DigitAF and ReForest), who are working on related topics. The idea of the cooperation was to join forces with colleagues from outside the AGROMIX project and learn from each other. The format of the workshops was to split the participants into two groups. The first group began the brainstorm on a topic and then the second group built up on the outcomes of the first group, thus refining and developing the ideas further.

The objective of these workshops was to explore opportunities to secure the long-term maintenance and operation of digital tools with the aim to promote agroforestry and mixed-farming systems. Project-borne digital tools might lack a long-term maintenance and operation strategy, which could lead to a fading out of the tool because it becomes outdated and flawed. Technical, organisational, motivation and financial issues were addressed and discussed to raise awareness, identify obstacles, and find solutions.

The results of the workshops can be summarised with the following solutions and approaches:

- Already when writing the proposal or during project planning think beyond the project
- Develop a strategy for long-term operation and maintenance in the early project phase
- Develop collaborations with users/stakeholders (farmers, landowners, researchers, policymakers, extensionists/farm advisors) to identify and fulfil their needs and to ensure operation, maintenance and the development of the tool
- Apply FAIR principles (Findability, Accessibility, Interoperability, and Reuse)
- Allocate hours for a transition phase for the handover after the project

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To sustain a digital MF/AF tool, such as the case study catalogue, there are two different key strategies (see Figure 9). Either 1) open-source or community-based, thus relying on volunteering and the motivation of the community which might get some support with sponsorship (e.g. university infrastructure). Or 2) a commercial strategy has to be developed and paying users have to be identified such as advisors, or farmers.

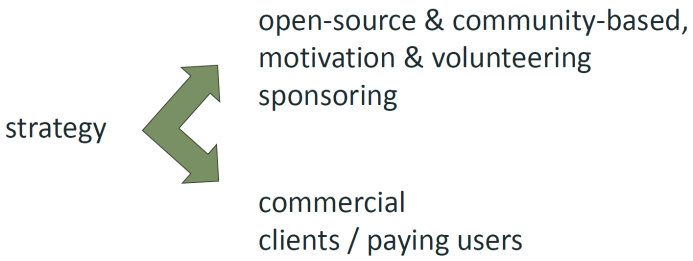

Figure 9: Different strategies to sustain a digital MF/AF tool.

Community-based strategy approach

- Build a community around the tool for long-term operation and maintenance with like-minded, project colleagues, researchers the farming community and other stakeholders.
- Tasks such as hand-over protocol, DB access, admin rights, flow of information/data update need to be considered.
- Join EURAF on Github (www.github.com/euraf) to bring visibility to the project and grow an online community to help the project to be managed and maintained.
- A curator/manager is needed to moderate the online tool, data and programming code.
- Students of the IT department of universities can get involved for IT tasks.
- Involved partners need to be kept motivated. Motto: “give something, get something”. For example, farmers contribute with their data and in return receive results from the tool they contribute too, such as data analysis or modelling free of charge.
- A structure needs to be set up which allows a smooth hand-over of the tool such as; documentation of the code and workflow, change protocol and meta-data.

Commercial strategy approach

- Develop a commercialisation strategy
- Identify users/clients (farmers advisors, companies, etc.)
- Contact commercial partners
- Develop the business case
- The commercial partner will develop the database, interface, do the marketing and keeps the tool running

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At the initiation of the project, it was not foreseen that a digital version of the catalogue would be developed. This was developed based on the wishes of the users and to improve the accessibility. Consequently, there were no funds allocated for continued updates and maintenance. Of the two routes available to support continuation the community-based strategy was chosen and is expected to support the tool in the longer-term after the project's completion. ZHAW will provide the IT infrastructure needed to ensure the operation of the online case study catalogue (server, login, website, software licences) in the foreseen future. Alternative to the utilisation of proprietary software, a publication of the dataset in CSV format on the platform www.github.com/euraf could be a future option. However, this would require a volunteering community of open-source developers.

The final workshop to promote the catalogue took place during the "models and tools" session at the EURAF 2024 conference. Several digital tool developers had the opportunity to showcase their product and interact with interested participants. The case study catalogue was demonstrated and discussed in groups with potential users who were rotating between the developers (see Figure 12). Participants were enthusiastic about the tool and saw its value in connecting users to data on MF/AF initiatives throughout Europe.

Finally, the catalogue has also been promoted online on the project website and via social media. Online posts from the account of ZHAW reach more than 2'446 followers on the platform LinkedIn. Additionally, the case study catalogue was promoted and linked with the AGROMIX project which also has a large social media audience.

The AGROMIX case study catalogue is published as an embedded page on the AGROMIX project website and we will continue to recommend it to students, colleagues and anyone interested in MF/AF.

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Transforming landscapes

Case study catalogue of European initiatives on agroforestry and mixed-farming

Baumann Matthias[1] & Jäger Mareike[1]

Introduction

Climate change and land degradation pose a threat to agricultural production. Agroforestry and mixed-farming practices try to tackle these issues. Within the HORIZON2020 AGROMIX project different stakeholders of the European agroforestry and mixed-farming community are joining forces to investigate and promote these sustainable agroecological practices. To make information and knowledge from a diverse range of agroforestry and mixed-farming initiatives in Europe accessible to a wider public, this case study catalogue was developed.

Case description

The AGROMIX case study catalogue database includes 77 cases from 12 countries all over Europe and from different climatic regions, thus including various mixed-agricultural and agroforestry practices. A consortium of 28 different partner institutions participated in the data collection. A major criterion to include the farm/field in the data collection was the availability of data. This online catalogue, that works like a phonebook or an index, allows to search and filter the database and displays the matching cases for different parameters of interest or a combination of several parameters. The search filter includes categories such as country, partner institutions, scale, farm size, etc. In the detail view, the whole dataset is visible, portraying each case with relevant general information including many different numerical information and parameters such as agroforestry system type (according to Schnabel et al. 2021), field size, plant species, livestock races, etc. An integrated map offers a geographical overview and by clicking on a specific case, the whole dataset of a case is popping up.

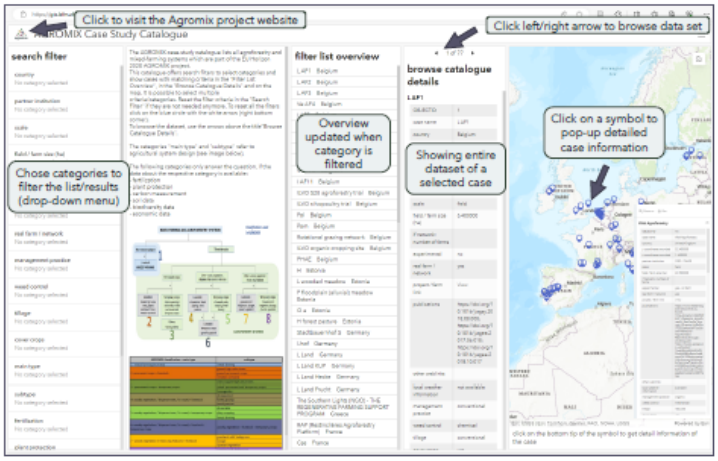

Figure: Screenshot of the AGROMIX online case study catalogue

Conclusion

This digital catalogue can help to increase the visibility of agroforestry and mixed-farming practices to a wider community of researchers, farmers, policymakers, landowner, extensionists, students, and NGOs by giving an overview of successful examples. The objective of sharing all the information is to inspire these stakeholders and ultimately to promote and facilitate the implementation of these sustainable practices.

Reference

Schnabel S, Rubio Delgado J, Lavado Contador F, Van De Wiel M, Eden J (2021) Review of mixed farming and agroforestry systems in Europe – Analysis of MF/AF systems in Europe using the LUCAS data base. EU Horizon2020 AGROMIX project report.

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Figure 10: Poster on the case study catalogue presented at the EURAF 2024.

Figure 11: Workshop at EURAF 2024 on the case study catalogue and digital tools.

Figure 12: Workshop in form of "stands" showcasing and discussing the case study catalogue with participants of the EURAF 2024 conference.

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4 References

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